Health Savings Accounts - Test Questions

Directions

The first four scenarios do not require you to prepare a tax return. Read the interview notes for each scenario and use your training and resource materials to answer the questions.

HSA Scenario 1: Leo Williams

Interview Notes

- · Leo Williams is single and 45 years old.
- Leo works as an IT manager and his Form W-2 shows wages of \$47,250.
- Leo participated in his employer's self-only coverage High Deductible Health Plan (HDHP) all year.
- · Leo does not have any other health coverage.
- · Leo has had an HSA for two years.
- Leo's employer contributed \$1,500 in 2019 to Leo's HSA.
- In 2019, Leo's aunt contributed \$1,900 to Leo's HSA.
- Leo is a U.S. citizen and has a valid Social Security number.

HSA Scenario 1: Test Questions

- 1. Is Leo an eligible individual for HSA purposes even though he did not make his own contributions?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
- 2. What amount will Leo use to determine his HSA deduction?
 - a. \$0
 - b. \$1,500
 - c. \$1,900
 - d. \$3,400
- 3. Employer contributions to Leo's HSA are reported on his Form W-2, box 12, code W.
 - a. True
 - b. False

Interview Notes

- Ed and Christine are married and will file a joint return.
- Ed is 47 years old, and Christine is 56 years old.
- Both were enrolled in self-only coverage High Deductible Health Plans (HDHPs) through their employers for the entire year of 2019.
- · Ed and Christine each have an HSA.
- Both have contributed the maximum amounts to their HSAs in 2019.
- Ed and Christine are both U.S. citizens and have valid Social Security numbers.

HSA Scenario 2: Test Questions

- 4. The amount that can be contributed to an HSA depends on the following:
 - a. Taxpayer's age and type of HDHP coverage
 - b. Date the taxpayer became eligible
 - c. Date taxpayer ceases to be eligible
 - d. All of the above
- **5.** Ed and Christine are both eligible to make catch-up contributions to their individual HSAs.
 - a. True
 - b. False

Interview Notes

- · Judy Young is 58 years old.
- · Judy is single, is not disabled, and has no dependents.
- In 2019, she had earnings from her job of \$24,300.
- Judy has participated in her employer's self-only HDHP coverage since June 1, when she started a new job.
- · Judy was an eligible individual all year.
- Judy asked the HSA trustee from her previous job to rollover the balance of \$2,000 into the HSA at her new job.
- In 2019, Judy contributed \$975 to her HSA.
- In 2019, Judy took distributions from her HSA to pay the following expenses:

- Insulin: \$275

- Doctor visit: \$185

- Yoga classes: \$480

- Prescription medicine: \$225

- Premiums for COBRA coverage: \$1,425

• Judy is a U.S. citizen and has a valid Social Security number.

HSA Scenario 3: Test Questions

- **6.** The amount of Judy's HSA contribution made in 2019 and reported on Form 8889, line 2 is \$975.
 - a. True
 - b. False
- 7. The amount of *total* distributions reported on Form 8889, line 14a is:
 - a. \$685
 - b. \$1,165
 - c. \$2,110
 - d. \$2,590
- **8.** What is the amount reported on Form 8889, line 15?
 - a. \$460
 - b. \$685
 - c. \$2,110
 - d. \$2,590

Interview Notes

- Carl, age 46, and Monica, age 42, are married and will file a joint return.
- They have two children, Adriane and Robert, whom they will claim as dependents on their joint return.
- Monica's cousin, Michael (age 29), came to live with them in July 2019. Michael
 pays more than half of his support and does not qualify as their dependent, but they
 paid \$500 of Michael's medical bills in November 2019.
- Carl was enrolled all year in an HDHP with family coverage.
- · Carl has had an HSA for four years. He has no other health insurance.
- In 2019, Carl made regular contributions to his HSA totaling \$4,000.
- In 2019, Carl took \$1,800 from his HSA to pay the following expenses:
 - \$300 to purchase Monica's eyeglasses (needed for medical reasons).
 - \$725 health club membership for Carl.
 - \$250 for over-the-counter eye medicine for their son, Robert (no prescription from doctor).
 - \$525 for Adriane's physical therapy sessions.
- Carl, Monica, Adriane, Robert, and cousin Michael are all U.S. citizens and have valid Social Security numbers.

HSA Scenario 4: Test Questions

- 9. The adjustment to income on Form 1040 for Carl's HSA deduction is:
 - a. \$1,800
 - b. \$3,400
 - c. \$4,000
 - d. \$6,750
- 10. Whose qualified medical expenses can Carl include for HSA purposes?
 - a. Carl
 - b. Adriane and Robert
 - c. Carl, Monica, Adriane, and Robert
 - d. Carl, Monica, Adriane, Robert, and Michael
- **11.** On his Form 8889, Carl can include the \$300 to purchase Monica's eyeglasses as a qualifying medical expense for HSA purposes.
 - a. True
 - b. False

Directions

Use the interview notes, taxpayer documents, and reference materials needed for this scenario. **Please complete Form 1040 through line 16,** and the appropriate forms (including Form 8889), schedules, or worksheets. Answer the questions following the scenario.

Note: When entering Social Security numbers (SSNs) or Employer Identification Numbers (EINs), replace the Xs as directed, or with any four digits of your choice.

Interview Notes

- Peggy Walker, age 48, is a single parent raising her son, Marcus.
- · Marcus is a full-time student and had no income.
- Peggy qualifies to file as Head of Household.
- · Peggy does not have enough deductions to itemize.
- For the last five years, Peggy has had family health coverage through a High Deductible Health Plan (HDHP) from her employer.
- · Peggy has had an HSA for several years.
- In 2019, she contributed \$1,500 to her HSA.
- Peggy's grandmother helped her out and contributed \$1,000 to her HSA in 2019.
- Peggy's employer also contributed \$600 to her HSA in 2019.
- Peggy paid the following expenses in 2019 using money from her HSA:
 - Urgent care bill for Peggy \$615
 - Prescription medicine for Peggy \$125
 - Insulin for Marcus \$140
 - Dancing lessons for Peggy \$200
 - Doctor visits for Marcus \$400
- Peggy and Marcus are U.S. citizens and have valid Social Security numbers.



FOIII 13014-0						Pasury - Internal Revenue Service R. Quality Review Sheet						OMB Number 1545-1964		
You will need: • Tax Information such as Forms W-2, 1099, 1098, 1095. • Social security cards or ITIN letters for all persons on your t • Picture ID (such as valid driver's license) for you and your s						Please complete pages 1-4 of this form. You are responsible for the information on your return. Please provide complete and accurate information. If you have questions, please ask the IRS-certified volunteer preparer.								
	Volunteer								ghest ethica ax@irs.gov	l standard	S.			
Part I – Your Personal Inform	ation (If you	are filing a j	oint return	, enter	your nam	es in the sa	ame orde	er as last	year's return)					
Your first name PEGGY		M.I.		Last name WALKER					aytime telepl			Are you a U.S. citizen? X Yes □ No		
2. Your spouse's first name		M.I.	Last n	Last name Daytime telephone number Is						er Is you □ Ye	s your spouse a U.S. citizen?] Yes □ No			
3. Mailing address 65421 SW 17TH ST		,					ity OUR CI	TY			State YS		P code OUR ZIP	
4. Your Date of Birth	5. Your job t	title		6.	Last year	, were you	:			a. Ful	-time stud	lent 🔲 Y	es 🛛 No	
05/20/1969	MANAGER			b.	Totally ar	nd permane	ently disa	abled [Yes 🗶 N	lo c. Leg	ally blind	□ Ye	es 🛛 No	
7. Your spouse's Date of Birth	8. Your spor	use's job titl	е	9.	Last year	, was your	spouse:			a. Ful	-time stud	lent 🗌 Y	es 🗌 No	
		b. Totally and permanently disable				abled [Yes 🗌 N	lo c. Leg	ally blind	□ Y	es 🗌 No			
10. Can anyone claim you or yo	our spouse as	a depende	nt?	Yes	⊠ No	☐ Unsu	re							
11. Have you, your spouse, or	dependents b	een a victin	of tax rel	ated id	entity thef	t or been is	sued ar	Identity F	Protection PIN	1?		□ Y	es 🛛 No	
Part II – Marital Status and	Household	Informati	on											
1. As of December 31, 2019, w	hat 🔀 Ne	ever Married	l (Th	is inclu	ides regis	tered dome	stic parl	tnerships,	civil unions,	or other for	nal relatio	nships unde	r state law)	
was your marital status?	☐ Ma	arried	a. If	Yes, Di	d you get	married in	2019?					Yes □ N	0	
			b. Di	d you li	ve with yo	ur spouse	during a	ny part of	the last six n	nonths of 20	019?	Yes □ N	0	
	☐ Di	vorced	Da	ate of fi	nal decree		_							
	☐ Le	gally Separ	ated Da	ate of s	eparate m	aintenance	e decree							
	□ W	idowed	Υe	ar of s	pouse's d	eath				_				
2. List the names below of:					•									
everyone who lived with your	ou last vear <i>(o</i>	ther than vo	ur spouse	e)				If a	dditional spac	e is neede	d check he	ere 🗌 and li	st on page 3	
· anyone you supported but				,					To be co	mpleted b	y a Certifi	ed Volunte	er Preparer	
Name (first, last) Do not enter your name or spouse's name below	Date of Birth (mm/dd/yy)	Relationship to you (for example: son, daughter, parent, none, etc)	Number of months lived in your home last year	US Citizen (yes/no)	Resident of US, Canada, or Mexico last year (yes/no)	Single or Married as of 12/31/19 (S/M)	Full-time Student last year (yes/no)	Permanent			Did this person have less than \$4,200 of income? (yes/no)	Did the taxpayer(s) provide more than 50% of support for this person?	Did the taxpayer(s) pay more than half the cost of maintaining a home for this person?	
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	()	(yes/no)			(yes/no)	
MARCUS WALKER	01/18/2007	SON	12	YES	YES	S	YES	NO						
								1						

book		anriata h	Pag Ny far anah quantian in anah anatian
- 1			ox for each question in each section
Yes		Unsure	Part III – Income – Last Year, Did You <i>(or Your Spouse)</i> Receive
×			1. (B) Wages or Salary? (Form W-2) If yes, how many jobs did you have last year?1
	X		2. (A) Tip Income?
	X		3. (B) Scholarships? (Forms W-2, 1098-T)
	X		4. (B) Interest/Dividends from: checking/savings accounts, bonds, CDs, brokerage? (Forms 1099-INT, 1099-DIV)
	\times		5. (B) Refund of state/local income taxes? (Form 1099-G)
	\boxtimes		6. (B) Alimony income or separate maintenance payments?
	X		7. (A) Self-Employment income? (Form 1099-MISC, cash)
	\boxtimes		8. (A) Cash/check payments for any work performed not reported on Forms W-2 or 1099?
	X		9. (A) Income (or loss) from the sale of Stocks, Bonds or Real Estate? (including your home) (Forms 1099-S,1099-B)
	X		10. (B) Disability income? (such as payments from insurance, or workers compensation) (Forms 1099-R, W-2)
	×		11. (A) Retirement income or payments from Pensions. Annuities, and or IRA? (Form 1099-R)
	\times		12. (B) Unemployment Compensation? (Form 1099G)
	\mathbf{X}		13. (B) Social Security or Railroad Retirement Benefits? (Forms SSA-1099, RRB-1099)
	\bowtie		14. (M) Income (or loss) from Rental Property?
×			15. (B) Other income? (gambling, lottery, prizes, awards, jury duty, Sch K-1, royalties, foreign income, etc.) Specify HSA
es/	No	Unsure	Part IV – Expenses – Last Year, Did You (or Your Spouse) Pay
	×		1. (B) Alimony or separate maintenance payments? If yes, do you have the recipient's SSN?
	X		2. Contributions to a retirement account?
	\times		3. (B) College or post secondary educational expenses for yourself, spouse or dependents? (Form 1098-T)
	X		4. (A) Any of the following? Medical & Dental (including insurance premiums) Mortgage Interest (Form 1098)
			☐ Taxes (State, Real Estate, Personal Property, Sales) ☐ Charitable Contributions
	X		5. (B) Child or dependent care expenses such as daycare?
	X		6. (B) For supplies used as an eligible educator such as a teacher, teacher's aide, counselor, etc.?
	\boxtimes		7. (A) Expenses related to self-employment income or any other income you received?
	X		8. (B) Student loan interest? (Form 1098-E)
es/	No	Unsure	Part V – Life Events – Last Year, Did You (or Your Spouse)
X			1. (HSA) Have a Health Savings Account? (Forms 5498-SA, 1099-SA, W-2 with code W in box 12)
	\boxtimes		2. (A) Have credit card or mortgage debt cancelled/forgiven by a lender or have a home foreclosure? (Forms 1099-C, 1099-A)
	X		3. (A) Adopt a child?
	\bowtie		4. (B) Have Earned Income Credit, Child Tax Credit or American Opportunity Credit disallowed in a prior year? If yes, for which tax year?
	\times		5. (A) Purchase and install energy-efficient home items? (such as windows, furnace, insulation, etc.)
	X		6. (A) Receive the First Time Homebuyers Credit in 2008?
	\bowtie		7. (B) Make estimated tax payments or apply last year's refund to this year's tax? If so how much?
	\times		8. (A) File a federal return last year containing a "capital loss carryover" on Form 1040 Schedule D?
	X		9. (A) Have health coverage through the Marketplace (Exchange)? [Provide Form 1095-A]

Page
Additional Information and Questions Related to the Preparation of Your Return
1. Provide an email address (optional) (this email address will not be used for contacts from the Internal Revenue Service)
2. Presidential Election Campaign Fund (If you check a box, your tax or refund will not change)
Check here if you, or your spouse if filing jointly, want \$3 to go to this fund ☐ You ☐ Spouse
3. If you are due a refund, would you like: a. Direct deposit b. To purchase U.S. Savings Bonds c. To split your refund between different accounts □ Yes No □ Yes No
4. If you have a balance due, would you like to make a payment directly from your bank account? ☐ Yes ☒ No
5. Live in an area that was declared a Federal disaster area? ☐ Yes ☒ No If yes, where?
6. Did you, or your spouse if filing jointly, receive a letter from the IRS? ☐ Yes ☒ No
Many free tax preparation sites operate by receiving grant money or other federal financial assistance. The data from the following questions may be used by this site to apply for these grants or to support continued receipt of financial funding. Your answer will be used only for statistical purposes. These questions are optional.
7. Would you say you can carry on a conversation in English, both understanding & speaking? 🛛 Very well 🗌 Well 🗎 Not well 🗎 Not at all 🗎 Prefer not to answer
8. Would you say you can read a newspaper or book in English?
9. Do you or any member of your household have a disability? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Prefer not to answer
10. Are you or your spouse a Veteran from the U.S. Armed Forces? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Prefer not to answer
11. Your race?
☐ American Indian or Alaska Native ☐ Asian ☐ Black or African American ☐ Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander ☐ White ☒ Prefer not to answer
12. Your spouse's race?
☐ American Indian or Alaska Native ☐ Asian ☐ Black or African American ☐ Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander ☐ White ☐ Prefer not to answer
13. Your ethnicity? ☐ Hispanic or Latino ☐ Not Hispanic or Latino ☒ Prefer not to answer
14. Your spouse's ethnicity? Hispanic or Latino Not Hispanic or Latino Prefer not to answer
Additional comments
Additional commonite
Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice
The Privacy Act of 1974 requires that when we ask for information we tell you our legal right to ask for the information, why we are asking for it, and how it will be used. We must also tell you what could happen if we do not receive it, and whether your response is voluntary, required to obtain a benefit, or mandatory. Our legal right to ask for information is 5 U.S.C. 301. We are asking for this information to assist us in contacting you relative to your interest and/or participation in the IRS volunteer income tax preparation and outreach programs. The information you provide may be furnished to others who coordinate activities and staffing at volunteer return preparation sites or outreach activities. The information may also be used to establish effective controls, send correspondence and recognize volunteers. Your response is voluntary. However, if you do not provide the requested information, the IRS may not be able to use your assistance in these programs. The Paperwork Reduction Act requires that the IRS display an OMB control number on all public information requests. The OMB Control Number for this study is 1545-1964. Also, if you have any comments regarding the time estimates associated with this study or suggestion on making this process simpler, please write to the Internal Revenue Service, Tax Products Coordinating Committee, SE:W:CAR:MP:T:T:SP, 1111 Constitution Ave. NW, Washington, DC 20224

		0.000	e's social security number	OMB No. 1545-	8000	Safe, accurate, FAST! Use	r f	Visit the	ne IRS website at rs.gov/efile	
b Employer identification number (EIN) 44-100XXXX					1 Wages, tips, other compensation 34,620.00			2 Federal income tax withheld 2,369.00		
5 (A 246 CO)	yer's name, address, and				3 So	cial security wages 34,620.00	4	Social security t	tax withheld ,146.44	
2520	AUSTIN BLVD R CITY, STATE 2				5 Medicare wages and tips 34,620.00 7 Social security tips			6 Medicare tax withheld 501.99 8 Allocated tips		
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Copy B-	-To Be Filed With Em	ployee's FE	DERAL Tax Return.							

country, ZIP or foreign postal			OMB No. 1545-1517 2019 Form 1099-SA	Distributions From an HSA Archer MSA, or Medicare Advantage MSA
PAYER'S TIN 44-400XXXX	RECIPIENT'S TIN 441-00-XXXX	1 Gross distribution \$ 1,480.00	2 Earnings on excess o	ont. Copy E
PEGGY WALKER		3 Distribution code 1	4 FMV on date of death	Recipien
Street address (including apt. 65421 SW 17TH ST City or town, state or provinc YOUR CITY, STAT	REET e, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code	5 HSA 🗶 Archer MSA MA MSA		This information is being furnished to the IRS
Account number (see instruct	ions)			
Form 1099-SA	(keep for your records)	www.irs.gov/Form1099SA	Department of the Trea	asury - Internal Revenue Service

12.	The	e amount of Peggy Walker's HSA deduction on Form 8889, line 13 is \$2,500.
	a.	True
	b.	False
13.	Но	w much of Peggy's HSA distribution is taxable?
	a.	\$0
	b.	\$125
	C.	\$140
	d.	\$200
14.		e amount of qualified medical expenses reported on Form 8889, line 15 is
15.	Wh	at is the amount of the additional 20% tax reported on Form 8889, line 17b?
	a.	\$0
	b.	\$40
	C.	\$108
	d.	\$188